



## The McAuley Catholic High School

### Relationships & Sex Education Policy

#### Our Mission

The McAuley Catholic High School offers a distinctive Catholic education in partnership with parents and the local Church.

We believe in the unique dignity of each individual within our community and therefore treat each other with deep respect.

Each individual is challenged and nurtured to be the best person that they can be in a Christian atmosphere of peace, justice and reconciliation.

We commit ourselves to equality of opportunity and access to life-long learning and spirituality

**"I have come that they may have life and have it to the full." John 10:10**

In this policy, the Governors and teachers, in partnership with pupils and their parents, set out their intentions about relationships and sex education (RSE). We set out our rationale for, and approach to relationships and sex education in the school.

#### Implementation and Review of Policy

Implementation of the policy will take place after consultation with the Governors in Autumn 2020. This policy will be reviewed every 2 years by the Head teacher, RSE Co-ordinator, the Governing Body and Staff. The next review date is March 2022.

#### Dissemination

The draft policy will be given to all members of the Governing Body, and all teaching and non-teaching members of staff. Copies of the document will be available to all parents through the school's prospectus and a copy is available in the school office. Details of the content of the RSE curriculum will also be published on the school's web site.

#### Defining Relationship and Sex Education

The DfE guidance states that "children and young people need to know how to be safe and healthy, and how to manage their academic, personal and social lives in a positive way".<sup>1</sup> It is about the development of the pupil's knowledge and understanding of her or him as a sexual being, about what it means to be fully human, called to live in right relationships with self and others and being enabled to make moral decisions in conscience.

In Secondary schools RSE should "give young people the information they need to help them develop healthy, nurturing relationships of all kinds, not just intimate relationships. It should enable them to know what a healthy relationship looks like and what makes a good friend, a good colleague and a successful marriage or other type of committed relationship. It should also cover

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<sup>1</sup> Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education: Statutory guidance for governing bodies, proprietors, head teachers, principals, senior leadership teams, teachers Page 4



contraception, developing intimate relationships and resisting pressure to have sex (and not applying pressure).<sup>2</sup>

### Statutory Curriculum Requirements

We are legally required to teach those aspects of RSE, which are statutory parts of National Curriculum Science. (There is also a separate requirement for maintained secondary schools to teach about HIV, AIDS and sexually transmitted infections. This does not apply to academies). However, the reasons for our inclusion of RSE go further.

### Rationale

'I HAVE COME THAT YOU MIGHT HAVE LIFE AND HAVE IT TO THE FULL' (Jn.10.10)

We are involved in relationships and sex education precisely because of our Christian beliefs about God and about the human person. The belief in the unique dignity of the human person made in the image and likeness of God underpins the approach to all education in a Catholic school. Our approach to RSE therefore is rooted in the Catholic Church's teaching of the human person and presented in a positive framework of Christian ideals.

At the heart of the Christian life is the Trinity; Father, Son and Spirit in communion, united in loving relationship and embracing all people and all creation. As a consequence of the Christian belief that we are made in the image and likeness of God, gender and sexuality are seen as God's gift, reflect God's beauty, and share in the divine creativity. RSE, therefore, will be placed firmly within the context of relationship as it is there that sexuality grows and develops.

Following the guidance of the Bishops of England and Wales and as advocated by the DFE (and the Welsh Assembly Government) RSE will be firmly embedded in the PSHE framework as it is concerned with nurturing human wholeness and integral to the physical, spiritual, emotional, moral, social and intellectual development of pupils. It is centred on Christ's vision of being human as good news and will be positive and prudent, showing the potential for development, while enabling the dangers and risks involved to be understood and appreciated.

All RSE will be in accordance with the Church's moral teaching. It will emphasise the central importance of marriage and the family whilst acknowledging that all pupils have a fundamental right to have their life respected whatever household they come from. It will also prepare pupils for life in modern Britain.

### Values and Virtues

Our programme enshrines Catholic values relating to the importance of stable relationships, marriage and family life. It also promotes those virtues, which are essential in responding to the God's call to love others with a proper respect for their dignity and the dignity of the human body. The following virtues will be explicitly explored and promoted:

- Faithfulness
- Fruitfulness
- Chastity
- Integrity
- Prudence

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<sup>2</sup> Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education: Statutory guidance for governing bodies, proprietors, head teachers, principals, senior leadership teams, teachers Page 25



- Mercy
- Compassion

### Aim of RSE

RSE is part of the mission of Catholic schools to educate the whole person. It is part of the holistic education which seeks to form as well as inform young people in preparation for adult life. The teaching about love and sexual relationships in a Catholic school must be rooted in the Catholic Church's teaching about what it is to be truly human in Christ, what it means to live well in relationship with others and be presented within a positive framework of Christian virtue. Relationships and Sex Education at McAuley emphasises how important healthy relationships are to human well-being, this will give our young people the knowledge and capability to take care of themselves and form positive and lasting relationships which express the love that God has for all people. We are made in the image and likeness of God – and God is a relationship of love – then we are most in his likeness when we are in authentic, self-giving, loving relationships.

It is in this context that we commit ourselves: in partnership with parents, to provide children and young people with a “positive and prudent sexual education”<sup>3</sup> which is compatible with their physical, cognitive, psychological, and spiritual maturity, and rooted in a Catholic vision of education and the human person.

### Objectives:

To develop the following attitudes and virtues:

- reverence for the gift of human sexuality and fertility;
- respect for the dignity of every human being – in their own person and in the person of others; joy in the goodness of the created world and their own bodily natures;
- responsibility for their own actions and a recognition of the impact of these on others;
- recognising and valuing their own sexual identity and that of others;
- celebrating the gift of life-long, self-giving love;
- recognising the importance of marriage and family life; fidelity in relationships.

To develop the following personal and social skills

- making sound judgements and good choices which have integrity, and which are respectful of the individual's commitments;
- loving and being loved, and the ability to form friendships and loving, stable relationships free from exploitation, abuse and bullying;
- managing emotions within relationships, and when relationships break down, with confidence, sensitivity and dignity;
- managing conflict positively, recognising the value of difference; • cultivating humility, mercy and compassion, learning to forgive and be forgiven;
- developing self-esteem and confidence, demonstrating self-respect and empathy for others;
- building resilience and the ability to resist unwanted pressures, recognising the influence and impact of the media, internet and peer groups and so developing the ability to assess pressures and respond appropriately;

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<sup>3</sup> Gravissimum Educationis 1



- being patient, delaying gratification and learning to recognise the appropriate stages in the development of relationships, and how to love chastely;
- assessing risks and managing behaviours in order to minimise the risk to health and personal integrity.

To know and understand:

- the Church's teaching on relationships and the nature and meaning of sexual love;
- the Church's teaching on marriage and the importance of marriage and family life;
- the centrality and importance of virtue in guiding human living and loving;
- the physical and psychological changes that accompany puberty;
- the facts about human reproduction, how love is expressed sexually and how sexual love plays an essential and sacred role in procreation;
- how to manage fertility in a way which is compatible with their stage of life, their own values and commitments, including an understanding of the difference between natural family planning and artificial contraception;
- how to keep themselves safe from sexually transmitted infections and how to avoid unintended pregnancy, including where to go for advice.

### **Inclusion and Differentiated Learning**

We will ensure RSE is sensitive to the different needs of individual pupils in respect to pupils' different abilities, levels of maturity and personal circumstances; for example, their own sexual orientation, faith or culture and is taught in a way that does not subject pupils to discrimination. Lessons will also help children to realise the nature and consequences of discrimination, teasing, bullying and aggressive behaviours (including cyber-bullying), use of prejudice-based language and how to respond and ask for help. (In looking at these questions, it is important to draw links to the school's inclusion policy).

### **Equalities Obligations**

The governing body have wider responsibilities under the Equalities Act 2010 and will ensure that our school strives to do the best for all of the pupils, irrespective of disability, educational needs, race, nationality, ethnic or national origin, pregnancy, maternity, sex, gender identity, religion or sexual orientation or whether they are looked-after children.

### **Broad Content of RSE**

Three aspects of RSE - attitudes and values, knowledge and understanding, and personal and social skills will be provided in three inter-related ways: the whole school / ethos dimension; a cross-curricular dimension and a specific relationships and sex curriculum.

Ten Ten's new programme, Life to the Full, will teach Relationship and Sex Education within the context of a Christian understanding of human sexuality rooted in the wisdom and teaching of the Catholic Church. Given that RSE will become a statutory subject for all schools from September 2020, Ten Ten are embracing "the challenges of creating a happy and successful adult life" by giving pupils knowledge "that will enable them to make informed decisions about their wellbeing, health and relationships" (DFE Statutory Guidance). The programme will deliver teaching through the prism of Catholic RSE. The framework of our programme is taken from the Model Catholic RSE Programme by the Catholic Education Service, which has been highlighted by the Department of



Education as a work of good practice. More information about Ten Ten can be found at their website:

[www.tentenresources.co.uk](http://www.tentenresources.co.uk)



## SCHEME OF WORK

**Life to the Full** for secondary schools is a fully-resourced programme of study which will fulfil the forthcoming statutory curriculum in RSHE (Relationship, Sex and Health Education) for Catholic schools. This scheme of work is based on the Model Catholic RSE Curriculum provided by the Catholic Education Service, which has been noted as a model of good practice by the Department of Education. It will be the first, and currently the only, programme of its kind to fulfil the statutory curriculum for Catholic secondary schools.

The programme is currently in development and will be rolled out in three phases:

### Cinema-in-Education programme – available now

- 7 Cinema-in-Education programme
- Can be delivered on a drop-down day as part of your RSHE provision
- For KS3, KS4 and KS5

### Life to the Full – Foundation Level – available now

- 2 Programmes of Study: Foundation 7-8 and Foundation 9-11
- Each containing 7 lessons each (or 14 lessons if extended)
- Foundation 9-11 may be run with Sixth Form

### Life to the Full – Advanced Level – available Autumn 2020

- 3 Programmes of Study: Advanced Year 8, Advanced Year 10, Advanced Year 11
- Each containing 7 lessons each (or 14 lessons if extended)
- All pupils should undertake the Foundation Level before moving on to the Advanced Level

By implementing **Life to the Full** in your curriculum over the coming year,  
your RSE provision will be fit-for-purpose in readiness for statutory RSE in September 2020.



## LIFE TO THE FULL

Our scheme of work, "Life to the Full", adopts a spiral curriculum, returning to the same themes and topics at an age-appropriate level throughout Years 7 to 11 in secondary school. The structure of the programme is based on the model Catholic RSE curriculum provided by the Catholic Education Service. Each module includes:

- 1 lesson for RE
- 6 subsequent lessons for RE or PSHE

The themes within each module across all year groups are as follows:

RE Lesson	RE or PSHE Sessions					
RE Session: Religious Understanding	Session 1: My Body	Session 2: Emotional Well- Being	Session 3: Life Cycles	Session 4: Personal Relationships	Session 5: Keeping Safe	Session 6: Wider World

- Each session will fit into a 50-minute lesson
- All PSHE sessions can be divided into 2 x 25-minute sessions, providing a total of 14 x 25-minute lessons per year group
- All sessions will include Extended Activities, which mean that the programme can be delivered over 14 x 50-minute lessons (2 in RE and 12 in PSHE).

On the following pages, we provide a detailed overview of the programme of study for Year 7 to 11. Please note that this scheme of work is currently under development and may be subject to change. However, it is given here as a guide for curriculum planning in 2019-20.



# FOUNDATION LEVEL YEARS 7-8 OVERVIEW

Available now

Subject	Core Theme	Session title	Description
RE or PSHE	Religious Understanding	Who Am I?	Pupils will learn that they are a completely unique person, and that, body and soul, they are created and loved by God.
	My Body	Changing Bodies	Pupils will learn that puberty involves physical, emotional and sexual development. Whilst this might feel daunting, they will learn that puberty is God's plan for them and He is with them throughout it all.
	Emotional Well-Being	Healthy Inside and Out	Pupils will learn about self-esteem: what contributes to it, how it can affect their lives and how to increase it.
	Life Cycles	Where We Come From	Pupils will learn about sexual intercourse as more than just a physical act, but a gift from God for married couples as His plan for how babies are made.
	Personal Relationships	Family and Friends	Pupils will learn about different types of friendship and family structure, and discuss how better to manage their behaviour through consideration of thoughts, feelings and actions.
	Keeping Safe	My Life on Screen	Pupils will learn that they have online 'lives' that they need to take steps to safeguard, just as they do in real life.
	Wider World	Living Responsibly	Pupils will learn the effects of their actions on others and understand the concept of social responsibility.

All 7 sessions will fit into a 50-minute lesson	All sessions can be divided into 2 x 25-minute sessions, providing a total of 14 x 25-minute lessons per year group	All sessions can be extended, providing 14 x 50-minute lessons (2 in RE and 12 in PSHE).
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# FOUNDATION LEVEL YEARS 9-11 OVERVIEW

Available now

Subject	Core Theme	Year 8 Session title	Description
RE or PSHE	Religious Understanding	The Search for Love	Pupils will consider their desire to love and be loved, and learn about God's plan for romantic love, sexual attraction and intimacy.
	My Body	Love People, Use Things	Pupils will learn about objectification, and consider the negative impact of casual sex, pornography and masturbation.
	Emotional Well-Being	In Control of My Choices	Pupils will learn about love and lust, shame and regret and delaying sexual intimacy: all with a view to making wise, informed and mindful choices.
	Life Cycles	Fertility and Contraception	Pupils will learn about methods for managing conception and discuss how they uphold or contravene God's plan for sex.
	Personal Relationships	Marriage	Pupils will learn about different types of committed relationships and consider what relationships they would like in the future.
	Keeping Safe	One Hundred Percent	Pupils will learn that consent is not just gaining permission for something but choosing to honour and respect one another as persons with innate dignity.
	Wider World	Knowing My Rights and Responsibilities	Pupils will learn about physical consent, sexual exploitation and human rights.

Each session will fit into a 50-minute lesson	All sessions can be divided into 2 x 25-minute sessions, providing a total of 14 x 25-minute lessons per year group	All sessions can be extended, providing 14 x 50-minute lessons (2 in RE and 12 in PSHE).
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## Parents and Carers

We recognise that parents (and other carers who stand in their place) are the primary educators of their children. As a Catholic school, we provide the principal means by which the Church assists parents and carers in educating their children. Therefore the school will support parents and carers by providing material to be shared with their children at home and workshops to help parents/carers to find out more. Parents/carers will be informed by letter when the more sensitive aspects of RSE will be covered in order that they can be prepared to talk and answer questions about their children's learning.

Parents must be consulted before this policy is ratified by the governors. They will be consulted at every stage of the development of the RSE programme, as well as during the process of monitoring, review and evaluation. They will be able to view the resources used by the school in the RSE programme. Our aim is that, at the end of the consultation process, every parent and carer will have full confidence in the school's RSE programme to meet their child's needs.

Parents continue to have the right to withdraw their children from Sex Education except in those elements which are required by the National Curriculum science orders. Should parents wish to withdraw their children they are asked to notify the school by contacting the head teacher. The school will provide support by providing material for parents to help the children with their learning.

We believe that the controlled environment of the classroom is the safest place for this curriculum to be followed.

You can view the programme and resources used in the delivery of RSE by clicking the link below

<https://www.tentenresources.co.uk/parent-portal/>

## Balanced Curriculum

Whilst promoting Catholic values and virtues and teaching in accordance with Church teaching, we will ensure that pupils are offered a balanced programme by providing an RSE programme that offers a range of viewpoints on issues.

Pupils will also receive clear scientific information as well as covering the aspects of the law pertaining to RSE (in secondary schools/academies relating to forced-marriage, female genital mutilation, abortion, the age of consent and legislation relating to equality).

Knowing about facts and enabling young people to explore differing viewpoints is not the same as promoting behaviour and is not incompatible with our school's promotion of Catholic teaching. We will ensure that pupils have access to the learning they need to stay safe, healthy and understand their rights as individuals.

## Responsibility for Teaching the Programme

Responsibility for the specific relationships and sex education programme lays with the Religious Education Department

However, all staff will be involved in developing the attitudes and values aspect of the RSE programme. They will be role models for pupils of good, healthy, wholesome relationships as between staff, other adults and pupils. They will also be contributing to the development of pupils' personal and social skills.



## External Visitors

Our school may call upon help and guidance from outside agencies and health specialists to deliver aspects of RSE. Such visits will always complement the current programme and never substitute or replace teacher led sessions. It is important that any external visitor is clear about their role and responsibility whilst they are in school delivering a session. Any visitor must adhere to our code of practice developed in line with CES guidance 'Checklist for External Speakers to Schools'.<sup>4</sup>

Health professionals should follow the school's policies, minimising the potential for disclosures or inappropriate comments using negotiated ground rules and distancing techniques as other teachers would. They will ensure that all teaching is rooted in Catholic principles and practice.

## Other Roles and Responsibilities regarding RSE

The Head teacher takes overall delegated responsibility for the implementation of this policy and for liaison with the Governing Body, parents, the Diocesan Schools' Service and the Local Education Authority, also appropriate agencies.

**PSHE/RSE Co-Ordinator** The co-ordinator with the head teacher has a general responsibility for supporting other members of staff in the implementation of this policy and will provide a lead in the dissemination of the information relating to RSE and the provision of in-service training. (They may be supported by the curriculum deputy and the member of staff with responsibility for child protection).

## All Staff

RSE is a whole school issue. All teachers have a responsibility of care; as well as fostering academic progress they should actively contribute to the guardianship and guidance of the physical, moral and spiritual well-being of their pupils. Teachers will be expected to teach RSE in accordance with the Catholic Ethos of the school. Appropriate training will be made available for all staff teaching RSE. All staff have been included in the development of this policy and all staff should be aware of the policy and how it relates to them.

## Relationship to other Policies and Curriculum Subjects

This RSE policy is to be delivered as part of the PSHE framework. It includes guidelines about pupil safety and is compatible with the school's other policy documents (for example, Bullying policy, Safeguarding Policy etc)

Pupils with particular difficulties whether of a physical or intellectual nature will receive appropriately differentiated support in order to enable them to achieve mature knowledge, understanding and skills. Teaching methods will be adapted to meet the varying needs of this group of pupils.

Learning about RSE in PSHE classes will link to/complement learning in those areas identified in the RSE audit.

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<sup>4</sup> CES Checklist for External Speakers to Schools, 2016



## **Children's Questions**

The governors want to promote a healthy, positive atmosphere in which RSE can take place. They want to ensure that pupils can ask questions freely, be confident that their questions will be answered, and be sure that they will be free from bullying or harassment from other children and young people.

## **Controversial or Sensitive issues**

There will always be sensitive or controversial issues in the field of RSE. These may be matter of maturity, of personal involvement or experience of children, of disagreement with the official teaching of the Church, of illegal activity or other doubtful, dubious or harmful activity. The governors believe that children are best educated, protected from harm and exploitation by discussing such issues openly within the context of the RSE programme. The use of ground rules, negotiated between teachers and pupils, will help to create a supportive climate for discussion.

## **Supporting Children and Young People who are at Risk**

Children will also need to feel safe and secure in the environment in which RSE takes place. Effective RSE will provide opportunities for discussion of what is and is not appropriate in relationships. Such discussion may well lead to disclosure of a safeguarding issue. Teachers will need to be aware of the needs of their pupils and not let any fears and worries go unnoticed. Where a teacher suspects that a child or young person is a victim of or is at risk of abuse they are required to follow the school's safeguarding policy and immediately inform the designated senior member of staff responsible.

## **Confidentiality and Advice**

All governors, all teachers, all support staff, all parents and all pupils must be made aware of this policy, particularly as it relates to issues of advice and confidentiality.

All lessons, especially those in the RSE programme, will have the best interests of pupils at heart, enabling them to grow in knowledge and understanding of relationships and sex, developing appropriate personal and social skills and becoming appreciative of the values and attitudes which underpin the Christian understanding of what it means to be fully human.

Pupils will be encouraged to talk to their parents/carers about the issues which are discussed in the programme. Teachers will always help pupils facing personal difficulties, in line with the school's pastoral care policy. Teachers should explain to pupils that they cannot offer unconditional confidentiality, in matters which are illegal or abusive for instance. Teachers will explain that in such circumstances they would have to inform others, e.g., parents, head teacher, but that the pupils would always be informed first that such action was going to be taken

## **Monitoring and Evaluation**

The RSE Co-ordinator will monitor the provision of the various dimensions of the programme by examining plans, schemes of work and samples of pupils work at regular intervals. The programme will be evaluated biannually. The results of the evaluation should be reported to these groups of interested parties and their suggestions sought for improvements. Governors will consider all such evaluations and suggestions before amending the policy. Governors remain ultimately responsible for the policy.